

I. WORK, POWER, ENERGY

- a. Work
- b. Power
- c. Energy

VOCABULARY / CONCEPTS

I. WORK, POWER, ENERGY

- a. Work
 - o $W = \text{Force} \times \text{distance} = Fd$
 - o Units: Joules = Newton x meter
- Efficiency = $W_{\text{output}} / W_{\text{input}}$
- $W_{\text{output}} < W_{\text{input}}$

- b. Power
 - o $P = \text{Work} / \text{Time}$
 - o Units: Watts = Joules / second

- c. Energy
 - o Ability to do work
 - Units: Joules
- Potential: stored
 - o Gravitational = mgh
 - o Stored mechanical
 - o Chemical
 - o Nuclear

- Kinetic: motion
 - o Mechanical = $\frac{1}{2}mv^2$
 - o Thermal
 - o Radiant
 - o Audio
 - o Electrical

- Law of Conservation of Energy

DIAGRAMS

I. WORK, POWER, ENERGY

1. Ball thrown into the air
2. Ball rolling down hills (roller coaster)
3. Ball rolling down two sides of a hill (steep and shallow)

GRAPHS / CHARTS

PROBLEMS / CALCULATIONS

1. $W = Fd$
2. Efficiency = $W_{\text{output}} / W_{\text{input}}$
3. $P = W / t$
4. Potential Energy = mgh
5. Kinetic Energy = $\frac{1}{2}mv^2$